

*Delivering Audit Excellence*



# Internal Audit Charter

**Somerset County Council**

**South West Audit Partnership Ltd**

**South West Audit Partnership Ltd**

Abbey Manor Business Centre  
Preston Road  
Yeovil  
BA20 2EN

Direct Line: 01935 848540  
E-mail: [enquiries@southwestaudit.co.uk](mailto:enquiries@southwestaudit.co.uk)  
[www.southwestaudit.co.uk](http://www.southwestaudit.co.uk)

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## INTERNAL AUDIT CHARTER

### **Purpose**

The purpose of this Charter is to set out the nature, role, responsibility, status and authority of internal auditing within Somerset County Council, and to outline the scope of internal audit work.

### **Approval**

This Charter is reviewed each year to confirm it remains accurate and up to date. It was last reviewed by the Audit Committee<sup>1</sup> on 30<sup>th</sup> March 2017.

### **Provision of Internal Audit Services**

The internal audit service is provided by the South West Audit Partnership Limited (SWAP). SWAP is a Local Authority controlled company. This charter should be read in conjunction with the Service Agreement, which forms part of the legal agreement between the SWAP partners.

The budget for the provision of the internal audit service is determined by the Council, in conjunction with the Members Meeting. The general financial provisions are laid down in the legal agreement, including the level of financial contribution by the Council, and may only be amended by unanimous agreement of the Members Meeting. The budget is based on an audit needs assessment that was carried out when determining the Council's level of contribution to SWAP. This is reviewed each year by the Director of Finance, Legal and Governance in consultation with the Chief Executive of SWAP.

### **Role of Internal Audit**

The Accounts and Audit (England) Regulations 2015, state that: *"A relevant authority must undertake an effective internal audit to evaluate the effectiveness of its risk management, control and governance processes, taking into account the public sector internal auditing standards or guidance."*

Internal audit is an independent, objective assurance and consulting activity designed to add value and improve the Council's operations. It helps the Council accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance processes.

### **Responsibilities of Management and of Internal Audit**

#### ***Management***<sup>2</sup>

Management is responsible for determining the scope, except where specified by statute, of internal audit work and for deciding the action to be taken on the outcome of, or findings from, their work. Management is responsible for ensuring SWAP has:

- the support of management and the Council; and
- direct access and freedom to report to senior management, including the Chief Executive and the Audit Committee.

Management is responsible for maintaining internal controls, including proper accounting records and other management information suitable for running the Authority. Management is also responsible for the appropriate and effective management of risk.

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<sup>1</sup> The Standards require that Internal Audit report to the Board. CIPFA have, via the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS) Guidelines, determined that the Audit Committee in this instance represents the Board.

<sup>2</sup> In this instance Management refers to the Management Team

### **Internal Audit**

Internal audit is responsible for operating under the policies established by management in line with best practice.

Internal audit is responsible for conducting its work in accordance with the Code of Ethics and Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing as set by the Institute of Internal Auditors and further guided by interpretation provided by the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS); SWAP has been independently assessed and found to be in Conformance with the Standards.

Internal audit is not responsible for any of the activities which it audits. SWAP staff will not assume responsibility for the design, installation, operation or control of any procedures. SWAP staff who have previously worked for Somerset County Council will not be asked to review any aspects of their previous department's work until one year has passed since they left that area.

### **Relationship with the External Auditors/Other Regulatory Bodies**

Internal Audit will co-ordinate its work with others wherever this is beneficial to the organisation.

### **Status of Internal Audit in the Organisation**

The Chief Executive of SWAP is responsible to the SWAP Board of Directors and the Members Meeting. The Chief Executive of SWAP and the SWAP Director also report to the Director of Finance, Legal and Governance as Section 151 Officer, and reports to the Audit Committee as set out below.

Appointment or removal of the Chief Executive of SWAP is the sole responsibility of the Members Meeting.

### **Scope and authority of Internal Audit work**

There are no restrictions placed upon the scope of internal audit's work. SWAP staff engaged on internal audit work are entitled to receive and have access to whatever information or explanations they consider necessary to fulfil their responsibilities to senior management. In this regard, internal audit may have access to any records, personnel or physical property of Somerset County Council.

Internal audit work will normally include, but is not restricted to:

- reviewing the reliability and integrity of financial and operating information and the means used to identify, measure, classify and report such information;
- evaluating and appraising the risks associated with areas under review and make proposals for improving the management of risks;
- appraise the effectiveness and reliability of the enterprise risk management framework and recommend improvements where necessary;
- assist management and Members to identify risks and controls with regard to the objectives of the Council and its services;
- reviewing the systems established by management to ensure compliance with those policies, plans, procedures, laws and regulations which could have a significant impact on operations and reports, and determining whether Somerset County Council is in compliance;
- reviewing the means of safeguarding assets and, as appropriate, verifying the existence of assets;

- appraising the economy, efficiency and effectiveness with which resources are employed;
- reviewing operations or programmes to ascertain whether results are consistent with established objectives and goals and whether the operations or programmes are being carried out as planned;
- reviewing the operations of the council in support of the Council's anti-fraud and corruption policy;
- at the specific request of management, internal audit may provide consultancy services provided:
  - the internal auditors independence is not compromised
  - the internal audit service has the necessary skills to carry out the assignment, or can obtain such skills without undue cost or delay
  - the scope of the consultancy assignment is clearly defined and management have made proper provision for resources within the annual audit plan
  - management understand that the work being undertaken is not internal audit work.

### **Planning and Reporting**

SWAP will submit to the Audit Committee, for approval, an annual internal audit plan, setting out the recommended scope of their work in the period.

The annual plan will be developed with reference to the risks the organisation will be facing in the forthcoming year, whilst providing a balance of current and on-going risks, reviewed on a cyclical basis. The plan will be reviewed on a quarterly basis to ensure it remains adequately resourced, current and addresses new and emerging risks.

SWAP will carry out the work as agreed, report the outcome and findings, and will make recommendations on the action to be taken as a result to the appropriate manager and Director. SWAP will report at least four times a year to the Audit Committee. SWAP will also report a summary of their findings, including any persistent and outstanding issues, to the Audit Committee on a regular basis.

Internal audit reports will normally be by means of a brief presentation to the relevant manager accompanied by a detailed report in writing. The detailed report will be copied to the relevant line management, who will already have been made fully aware of the detail and whose co-operation in preparing the summary report will have been sought. The detailed report will also be copied to the Director of Finance, Legal and Governance and to other relevant line management.

The Chief Executive of SWAP will submit an annual report to the Audit Committee providing an overall opinion of the status of risk and internal control within the council, based on the internal audit work conducted during the previous year.

In addition to the reporting lines outlined above, the Chief Executive of SWAP and the SWAP Director have the unreserved right to report directly to the Leader of the Council, the Chairman of the Audit Committee, the Council's Chief Executive or the External Audit Manager.